

# READING CLOSELY FOR DETAILS: GUIDING QUESTIONS

## APPROACHING TEXTS

Reading closely begins by considering my specific purposes for reading and important information about a text.

I am aware of my purposes for reading:

- Why am I reading this text?
- In my reading, should I focus on:
  - ⇒ The content and information about the topic?
  - ⇒ The structure and language of the text?
  - ⇒ The author's view?

I take note of information about the text:

- Who is the author?
- What is the title?
- What type of text is it?
- Who published the text?
- When was the text published?

## QUESTIONING TEXTS

Reading closely involves:  
1) initially questioning a text to focus my attention on its structure, ideas, language and perspective then  
2) questioning further as I read to sharpen my focus on the specific details in the text

I begin my reading with questions to help me understand the text and I pose new questions while reading that help me deepen my understanding:

### Structure:

- How is the text organized?
- Why has the author structured the sentences and paragraphs this way?
- How do the text's structure and features influence my reading?

### Topic, Information and Ideas:

- What information/ideas are presented at the beginning of the text?
- What information/ideas are described in detail?
- What ideas stand out to me as I read?
- What do I learn about the topic as I read?
- How do the ideas relate to what I already know?
- What is this text mainly about?
- What information or ideas does the text present?

### Language:

- What words or phrases stand out to me as I read?
- What words and phrases are powerful or unique?
- What do the author's words cause me to see or feel?
- What words do I need to define to better understand the text?
- What words or phrases are critical for my understanding of the text?
- What words and phrases are repeated?

### Perspective:

- Who is the intended audience of the text?
- What is the author saying about the topic or theme?
- What is the author's relationship to the topic or themes?
- How does the author's language show his/her perspective?

## ANALYZING DETAILS

Reading closely involves:  
1) thinking deeply about the details I have found through my questioning to determine their meaning, importance, and the ways they help develop ideas across a text  
2) analyzing and connecting details leads me to pose further text-specific questions that cause me to re-read more deeply.

I analyze the details I find through my questioning:

### Patterns across the text:

- What does the repetition of words or phrases in the text suggest?
- How do details, information, or ideas change across the text?

### Meaning of Language:

- How do specific words or phrases impact the meaning of the text?

### Importance:

- Which details are most important to the overall meaning of the text?
- Which sections are most challenging and require closer reading?

### Relationships among details:

- How are details in the text related in a way that develops themes or ideas?
- What does the text leave uncertain or unstated? Why?